Reviewed on 06/16/2009

# Material Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA and ANSI

Printing date 06/16/2009

# 1 Identification of substance:

# Product details:

Product name: Orthophosphoric acid, 85% w/w solution in water
Stock number:
A18067
L14440

# Manufacturer/Supplier:

Alfa Aesar, A Johnson Matthey Company Johnson Matthey Catalog Company, Inc. 30 Bond Street Ward Hill, MA 01835-8099 Emergency Phone: (978) 521-6300 CHEMTREC: (800) 424-9300 Web Site: www.alfa.com

# Information Department: Health, Safety and Environmental Department Emergency information: During normal hours the Health, Safety and Environmental Department. After normal hours call Chemtrec at (800) 424-9300.

# 2 Composition/Data on components:

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Chemical characterization:

Description: (CAS#)

Orthophosphoric acid (CAS# 7664-38-2): 85%

Water (CAS# 7732-18-5): 15%

Identification number(s):

EINECS Number: 231-633-2

Index number: 015-011-00-6
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# 3 Hazards identification

Hazard description:



C Corrosive

Information pertaining to particular dangers for man and environment R 34 Causes burns. Classification system

HMIS ratings (scale 0-4) (Hazardous Materials Identification System)



Health (acute effects) = 2
Flammability = 0
Reactivity = 1

GHS label elements

Danger

3.2/1B - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. Prevention: Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray. Wash thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Response: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. IF INHALED: Remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. Specific treatment (see label). Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Storage: Store locked up.

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# Product name: Orthophosphoric acid, 85% w/w solution in water

### Disposal:

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

# 4 First aid measures

General information Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
After inhalation
Supply fresh air. If required, provide artificial respiration. Keep patient warm.
Seek immediate medical advice.
After skin contact
Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
Seek immediate medical advice.
After eye contact
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
After swallowing Seek immediate medical advice.

### 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing agents Product is not flammable. Use fire fighting measures that suit the surrounding fire. Special hazards caused by the material, its products of combustion or resulting gases: In case of fire, the following can be released: Phosphorus oxides Protective equipment: Wear self-contained respirator. Wear fully protective impervious suit.

# 6 Accidental release measures

Person-related safety precautions: Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away. Ensure adequate ventilation Measures for environmental protection: Do not allow material to be released to the environment without proper governmental permits. Measures for cleaning/collecting: Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust). Use neutralizing agent. Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13. Ensure adequate ventilation. Additional information: See Section 7 for information on safe handling See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment. See Section 13 for disposal information.

### 7 Handling and storage

### Handling

Information for safe handling: Keep container tightly sealed. Store in cool, dry place in tightly closed containers. Ensure good ventilation at the workplace. Information about protection against explosions and fires: The product is not flammable Storage Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: No special requirements. Information about storage in one common storage facility: Store away from oxidizing agents. Store away from strong bases. Further information about storage conditions: Keep container tightly sealed.

Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed containers.

### 8 Exposure controls and personal protection

Additional information about design of technical systems: Properly operating chemical fume hood designed for hazardous chemicals and having an average face velocity of at least 100 feet per minute.

Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:

Orthophosphoric acid

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(Contd. of page 2) mg/m3 ACGIH TLV 1; 3-STEL Belgium TWA 1; 3-STEL Denmark TWA 1 1; 3-STEL (skin) Finland TWA France TWA 1; 3-STEL Ireland TWA 2-STEL1; 2-STEL Netherlands TWA Sweden TWA 1; 3-STEL Switzerland TWA 1 United Kingdom TWA 2-STEL OSHA PEL 1 Additional information: No data Personal protective equipment General protective and hygienic measures The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed. Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed. Remove all soiled and contaminated clothing immediately. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work. Avoid contact with the eyes and skin. Breathing equipment: Use suitable respirator when high concentrations are present. Protection of hands: Impervious gloves Check protective gloves prior to each use for their proper condition. Material of gloves The selection of suitable gloves not only depends on the material, but also on quality. Quality will vary from manufacturer to manufacturer. Eye protection: Safety glasses Tightly sealed goggles Full face protection Body protection: Protective work clothing.

# 9 Physical and chemical properties:

Form:	Liquid
Color:	Colorless
Odor:	
Udor:	Odorless
Change in condition	
Melting point/Melting range:	Not determined
Boiling point/Boiling range:	130-158°C (266-316°F)
Sublimation temperature / start:	Not determined
Flash point:	Not determined
Ignition temperature:	Not determined
Decomposition temperature:	Not determined
Danger of explosion:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
Explosion limits:	
Lower:	Not determined
Upper:	Not determined
Vapor pressure:	Not determined
Density at 20°C (68°F):	1.7 g/cm³
Solubility in / Miscibility with	
Water:	Fully miscible

# 10 Stability and reactivity

Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided: Decomposition will not occur if used and stored according to specifications. Materials to be avoided: Oxidizing agents Bases Dangerous reactions No dangerous reactions known Dangerous products of decomposition: Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

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Product name: Orthophosphoric acid, 85% w/w solution in water

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Phosphorus oxides (e.g. P205)

## 11 Toxicological information

### Acute toxicity:

Primary irritant effect: on the skin: Corrosive effect on skin and mucous membranes. Irritant to skin and mucous membranes. on the eye: Strong corrosive effect. Irritating effect. Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known. Subacute to chronic toxicity: Phosphoric acid is corrosive and irritates skin, eyes and mucous membranes on contact. Severe burns are possible. Dilute solutions will have a reduced effect. Subacute to chronic toxicity: Corrosive materials are acutely destructive to the respiratory tract, eyes, skin and digestive tract. Eye contact may result in permanent damage and complete vision loss. Inhalation may result in respiratory effects such as inflammation, edema, and chemical pneumonitis. May cause coughing, wheezing, laryngitis, shortness of breath, headache, nausea and vomiting. Ingestion may cause damage to the mouth, throat and esophagus. May cause skin burns or irritation depending on the severity of the exposure. Additional toxicological information: To the best of our knowledge the acute and chronic toxicity of this substance is not fully known. Swallowing will lead to a strong corrosive effect on mouth and throat and to the danger of perforation of esophagus and stomach. No classification data on carcinogenic properties of this material is available from the EPA, IARC, NTP, OSHA or ACGIH.

### 12 Ecological information:

#### General notes:

Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

Do not allow material to be released to the environment without proper governmental permits.

### 13 Disposal considerations

## Product:

Recommendation Consult state, local or national regulations to ensure proper disposal.

### Uncleaned packagings:

**Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations. **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

#### 14 Transport information

DOT regulations:

Hazard class:8Identification number:UN1805Packing group:IIIProper shipping name (technical name):PHOSPHORIC ACID, LIQUIDLabelcorrosive

Land transport ADR/RID (cross-border)

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ADR/RID class: Danger code (Kemler): UN-Number: 8 (C1) Corrosive substances 80 1805

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		(Contd. of pag
Packaging group:	III	
Description of goods:	1805 PHOSPHORIC ACID, SOLUTION	
Maritime transport IMDG:		
AN AN		
IMDG Class:	8	
UN Number:	3453	
Label	8	
Packaging group:	III	
Proper shipping name:	PHOSPHORIC ACID, LIQUID	
Air transport ICAO-TI and IATA-D	GR:	
ICAO/IATA Class:	8	
UN/ID Number:	1805	
Label	8	
Packaging group:	III	
Proper shipping name:	PHOSPHORIC ACID, LIQUID	

#### 15 Regulations

Product related hazard informations:

Hazard symbols: C Corrosive

## Risk phrases:

34 Causes burns.

### Safety phrases:

26 In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

45 In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.

### National regulations

All components of this product are listed in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act Chemical substance Inventory. All components of this product are listed on the Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL).

#### Information about limitation of use:

For use only by technically qualified individuals. This product is subject to the reporting requirements of section 313 of the Emergency Planning and Community Right to Know Act of 1986 and 40CFR372.

### 16 Other information:

Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them, and should make independent judgement of suitability of this information to ensure proper use and protect the health and safety of employees. This information is furnished without warranty, and any use of the product not in conformance with this Material Safety Data Sheet, or in combination with any other product or process, is the responsibility of the user.

Department issuing MSDS: Health, Safety and Environmental Department. Contact: Zachariah Holt Abbreviations and acronyms: ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road) RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail) IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods DOT: US Department of Transportation IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulations by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA) ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO) GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society) HMTS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)